# SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION 

Washington, D.C. 20549

## FORM 8-K

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## CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d)
of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934
Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): July 29, 2015

## Universal Stainless \& Alloy Products, Inc. <br> (Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

## Delaware <br> (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation)

600 Mayer Street, Bridgeville, Pennsylvania (Address of principal executive offices)

000-25032
(Commission
File Number)

25-1724540
(IRS Employer Identification No.)
(Zip code)
Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (412) 257-7600

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions (see General Instruction A.2.):
$\square \quad$ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
$\square \quad$ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
$\square \quad$ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
$\square \quad$ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition.
On July 29, 2015, Universal Stainless and Alloy Products, Inc. issued a press release regarding its results for the second quarter ended June 30, 2015. A copy of the press release is attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1.

The information in this Current Report on Form 8-K, including the attached press release regarding the Company's results for the second quarter ended June 30, 2015, shall not be deemed "filed" for the purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such a filing.

Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.
(d) Exhibits
99.1 Press Release dated July 29, 2015

## SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

UNIVERSAL STAINLESS \& ALLOY PRODUCTS, INC.
By: /s/ Paul A. McGrath
Paul A. McGrath
Vice President of Administration,
General Counsel and Secretary

Dated: July 29, 2015

CONTACTS: $\quad$| Dennis M. Oates |
| :--- |
| Chairman, |
|  |
|  |
|  |
| President and CEO |
| $(412) 257-7609$ |

June Filingeri<br>President<br>Comm-Partners LLC<br>(203) 972-0186

## FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

## UNIVERSAL STAINLESS REPORTS SECOND QUARTER 2015 RESULTS

- Second Quarter Net Sales are \$49.6 Million; Year-to-Date Net Sales Total \$105.6 Million
- Gross Margin is $\mathbf{1 0 . 5 \%}$ of Sales; Operating Income is $\mathbf{\$ 0 . 2}$ Million
- Net Loss Totals $\mathbf{\$ 0 . 4}$ Million, or $\mathbf{\$ 0 . 0 5}$ per Diluted Share
- Quarter-End Backlog Is \$48.9 Million

BRIDGEVILLE, PA, July 29, 2015 - Universal Stainless \& Alloy Products, Inc. (Nasdaq: USAP) today reported that net sales for the second quarter of 2015 were $\$ 49.6$ million compared with $\$ 52.3$ million in the second quarter of 2014 , and $\$ 56.0$ million in the first quarter of 2015 . Sales of premium alloys totaled $\$ 4.2$ million, or $8.6 \%$ of net sales, in the second quarter of 2015 , compared with $\$ 4.3$ million, or $8.1 \%$ of net sales, in the second quarter of 2014 , and a record $\$ 5.0$ million, or $9.0 \%$ of net sales, in the 2015 first quarter.

For the first six months of 2015 , net sales increased $7 \%$ to $\$ 105.6$ million from net sales of $\$ 99.0$ million in the same period of 2014 . Premium alloy sales were $\$ 9.3$ million, an increase of $33.5 \%$ from the first half of 2014 , and represented $8.8 \%$ of net sales.

Compared with the second quarter of 2014 , sales to the aerospace market were up $1 \%$ and heavy equipment market sales were up $35 \%$, while sales to the power generation and oil \& gas markets were lower by $23 \%$ and $24 \%$, respectively. Sales increased to all targeted markets in the first six months of 2015 , with aerospace sales up $13 \%$, power generation sales up $4 \%$, oil \& gas sales up $6 \%$, and heavy equipment market sales up $17 \%$. The Company's backlog (before surcharges) at June 30,2015 was $\$ 48.9$ million compared with $\$ 58.5$ million at the end of the first quarter of 2015.

The Company's gross margin for the second quarter of 2015 was $\$ 5.2$ million, or $10.5 \%$ of net sales, compared with $\$ 8.4$ million, or $16.1 \%$ of net sales, in the second quarter of 2014 , and $\$ 5.7$ million, or $10.2 \%$ of net sales, in the first quarter of 2015 . The gross margin, while increasing sequentially as a percentage of sales, continued to be negatively impacted by the misalignment of the material costs of products shipped with surcharges. The negative impact to the gross margin was due to the further decline in commodity prices, especially for nickel, during the second quarter.

Operating income was $\$ 0.2$ million for the second quarter of 2015 , compared with $\$ 3.2$ million for the second quarter of 2014 , and $\$ 1.0$ million for the first quarter of 2015 .

The Company recorded a net loss of $\$ 0.4$ million, or $\$ 0.05$ per diluted share, for the second quarter of 2015 . That compares with net income of $\$ 1.4$ million, or $\$ 0.20$ per diluted share, in the second quarter of 2014 , and net income of $\$ 0.1$ million, or $\$ 0.02$ per diluted share, in the first quarter of 2015 .

The net loss for the first six months of 2015 was $\$ 0.2$ million, or $\$ 0.03$ per diluted share, compared with net income of $\$ 1.0$ million, or $\$ 0.13$ per diluted share, in the first six months of 2014.

For the second quarter of 2015, the Company generated cash from operating activities of $\$ 1.9$ million, compared with cash used for operating activities of $\$ 2.1$ million in the first quarter of 2015 . Capital expenditures totaled $\$ 2.8$ million in the second quarter of 2015 . Total debt at June 30,2015 was $\$ 92.7$ million, compared with $\$ 91.8$ million at the end of the first quarter of 2015 . Debt to total capitalization was $31.2 \%$ at the end of the second quarter of 2015 .

Chairman, President and CEO Dennis Oates commented: "Market conditions were challenging in the second quarter. Commodity prices, especially for nickel, deteriorated further. Oil and gas demand continued to plummet due to market conditions. Customers worked down inventories overall and postponed purchases with the prospect of lower surcharges in coming months. Competition for existing orders intensified.
"These conditions led to lower market demand and volume in the second quarter throughout the specialty steel sector. Despite the continued challenge of falling commodity prices and the associated cost, we were able to improve our gross margin during the quarter.
"Our current backlog points towards a challenging third quarter and we have taken steps to reduce spending in line with lower activity levels, and to improve yields and generate cash. There is an emerging view among customers of a potential improvement in demand in the fourth quarter and growing optimism about 2016. We remain committed to our transformation to more higher value products. To date this year, we have successfully launched seven new products with associated customer approvals and made significant strides in continuing to develop our organization for the future. This progress combined with our team's relentless efforts enabled us to grow our premium alloy sales nearly $34 \%$ so far this year."

## Webcast

The Company has scheduled a conference call for today, July 29, at 10:00 a.m. (Eastern) to discuss second quarter 2015 results. A simultaneous webcast will be available on the Company's website at www.univstainless.com, and thereafter archived on the website through the end of the third quarter of 2015.

## About Universal Stainless \& Alloy Products, Inc.

Universal Stainless \& Alloy Products, Inc., headquartered in Bridgeville, PA, manufactures and markets semi-finished and finished specialty steels, including stainless steel, nickel alloys, tool steel and certain other alloyed steels. The Company's products are used in a variety of industries, including aerospace, power generation, oil and gas, and heavy equipment manufacturing. Established in 1994, the Company, with its experience, technical expertise, and dedicated workforce, stands committed to providing the best quality, delivery, and service possible. More information is available at www.univstainless.com.

## Forward-Looking Information Safe Harbor

Except for historical information contained herein, the statements in this release are forward-looking statements that are made pursuant to the "safe harbor" provision of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks and uncertainties that may cause the Company's actual results in future periods to differ materially from forecasted results. Those risks include, among others, the concentrated nature of the Company's customer base to date and the Company's dependence on its significant customers; the receipt, pricing and timing of future customer orders; changes in product mix; the limited number of raw material and energy suppliers and significant fluctuations that may occur in raw material and energy prices; risks related to property, plant and equipment, including the Company's reliance on the continuing operation of critical manufacturing equipment; risks associated with labor matters; the Company's ongoing requirement for continued compliance with laws and regulations, including applicable safety and environmental regulations; the ultimate outcome of the Company's current and future litigation and matters; risks related to acquisitions that the Company may make; and the impact of
various economic, credit and market risk uncertainties. Many of these factors are not within the Company's control and involve known and unknown risks and uncertainties that may cause the Company's actual results in future periods to be materially different from any future performance suggested herein. Any unfavorable change in the foregoing or other factors could have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, financial condition and results of operations. Further, the Company operates in an industry sector where securities values may be volatile and may be influenced by economic and other factors beyond the Company's control. Certain of these risks and other risks are described in the Company's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) over the last 12 months, copies of which are available from the SEC or may be obtained upon request from the Company.

## -TABLES FOLLOW -

## UNIVERSAL STAINLESS \& ALLOY PRODUCTS, INC

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS
(Dollars in thousands, except share and per share information) (Unaudited)

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

|  | Three months endedJune 30, |  |  |  | Six months endedJune 30, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2015 |  | 2014 |  | 2015 |  | 2014 |  |
| Net Sales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stainless steel | \$ | 36,955 | \$ | 42,045 | \$ | 81,353 | \$ | \$ 78,672 |
| High-strength low alloy steel |  | 4,154 |  | 3,451 |  | 9,432 |  | 7,246 |
| Tool steel |  | 5,086 |  | 3,389 |  | 8,893 |  | 7,061 |
| High-temperature alloy steel |  | 2,051 |  | 1,795 |  | 3,469 |  | 3,015 |
| Conversion services and other sales |  | 1,364 |  | 1,629 |  | 2,446 |  | 2,982 |
| Total net sales |  | 49,610 |  | 52,309 |  | 105,593 |  | 98,976 |
| Cost of products sold |  | 44,424 |  | 43,899 |  | 94,697 |  | 84,506 |
| Gross margin |  | 5,186 |  | 8,410 |  | 10,896 |  | 14,470 |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses |  | 4,961 |  | 5,169 |  | 9,655 |  | 9,797 |
| Operating income |  | 225 |  | 3,241 |  | 1,241 |  | 4,673 |
| Interest expense |  | (605) |  | (882) |  | $(1,227)$ |  | $(1,580)$ |
| Deferred financing amortization |  | (160) |  | (160) |  | (320) |  | (325) |
| Other income (expense), net |  | 11 |  | (1) |  | (33) |  | 3 |
| (Loss) income before income taxes |  | (529) |  | 2,198 |  | (339) |  | 2,771 |
| (Benefit) provision for income taxes |  | (173) |  | 749 |  | (108) |  | 1,821 |
| Net (loss) income | \$ | (356) | \$ | 1,449 | \$ | (231) | \$ | \$ 950 |
| Net (loss) income per common share - Basic | \$ | (0.05) | \$ | 0.21 | \$ | (0.03) | \$ | \$ 0.14 |
| Net (loss) income per common share - Diluted | \$ | (0.05) | \$ | 0.20 | \$ | (0.03) | \$ | \$ 0.13 |
| Weighted average shares of common stock outstanding |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic |  | 7,061,545 |  | 7,031,041 |  | 7,058,026 |  | 7,022,983 |
| Diluted |  | 7,061,545 |  | 7,110,761 |  | 7,058,026 |  | 7,112,093 |

## MARKET SEGMENT INFORMATION

|  | Three months ended June 30, |  | Six months ended June 30, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 |
| Net Sales |  |  |  |  |
| Service centers | \$34,393 | \$34,971 | \$ 71,804 | \$63,762 |
| Original equipment manufacturers | 5,790 | 4,002 | 12,736 | 7,918 |
| Rerollers | 4,162 | 4,627 | 10,819 | 10,852 |
| Forgers | 3,901 | 7,080 | 7,788 | 13,462 |
| Conversion services and other sales | 1,364 | 1,629 | 2,446 | 2,982 |
| Total net sales | $\underline{\$ 49,610}$ | \$52,309 | \$105,593 | \$98,976 |
| Tons shipped | 8,909 | 9,921 | 18,801 | 19,246 |

## MELT TYPE INFORMATION

|  | Three months endedJune 30, |  | Six months ended June 30, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 |
| Net Sales |  |  |  |  |
| Specialty alloys | \$44,001 | \$46,424 | \$ 93,863 | \$89,040 |
| Premium alloys* | 4,245 | 4,256 | 9,284 | 6,954 |
| Conversion services and other sales | 1,364 | 1,629 | 2,446 | 2,982 |
| Total net sales | $\underline{\underline{\$ 49,610}}$ | $\underline{\underline{\$ 52,309}}$ | $\underline{\text { \$105,593 }}$ | $\underline{\underline{\$ 98,976}}$ |

## END MARKET INFORMATION **

|  | Three months ended June 30, |  | Six months endedJune 30, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2015 | 2014 | 2015 | 2014 |
| Net Sales |  |  |  |  |
| Aerospace | \$30,379 | \$30,190 | \$ 64,140 | \$56,897 |
| Power generation | 5,074 | 6,552 | 12,398 | 11,967 |
| Oil \& gas | 4,113 | 5,406 | 10,214 | 9,655 |
| Heavy equipment | 4,975 | 3,697 | 8,967 | 7,656 |
| General industrial, conversion services and other sales | 5,069 | 6,464 | 9,874 | 12,801 |
| Total net sales | $\underline{\underline{\$ 49,610}}$ | $\underline{\underline{\$ 52,309}}$ | $\underline{\text { \$105,593 }}$ | $\underline{\underline{\$ 98,976}}$ |

* Premium alloys represent all vacuum induction melted (VIM) products.
** The majority of our products are sold to service centers/processors rather than the ultimate end market customers. The end market information in this press release is our estimate based upon our knowledge of our customers and the grade of material sold to them, that they will in-turn sell to the ultimate end market customer.


## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { June 30, } \\ 2015 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { December 31, } \\ 2014 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Assets |  |  |  |
| Cash | \$ 420 | \$ | 142 |
| Accounts receivable, net | 30,180 |  | 29,057 |
| Inventory, net | 99,021 |  | 101,070 |
| Deferred income taxes | 7,227 |  | 9,683 |
| Other current assets | 3,719 |  | 2,681 |
| Total current assets | 140,567 |  | 142,633 |
| Property, plant and equipment, net | 197,923 |  | 199,795 |
| Goodwill | 20,268 |  | 20,268 |
| Other long-term assets | 1,409 |  | 1,861 |
| Total assets | $\underline{\$ 360,167}$ | \$ | 364,557 |
| Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity |  |  |  |
| Accounts payable | \$ 19,178 | \$ | 25,009 |
| Accrued employment costs | 3,229 |  | 6,011 |
| Current portion of long-term debt | 3,000 |  | 3,000 |
| Other current liabilities | 593 |  | 861 |
| Total current liabilities | 26,000 |  | 34,881 |
| Long-term debt | 89,711 |  | 83,875 |
| Deferred income taxes | 39,650 |  | 42,108 |
| Other long-term liabilities | 58 |  | 63 |
| Total liabilities | 155,419 |  | 160,927 |
| Stockholders' equity | 204,748 |  | 203,630 |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | $\underline{\$ 360,167}$ | \$ | 364,557 |

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOW

|  | Six months ended June 30, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2015 | 2014 |
| Operating activities: |  |  |
| Net (loss) income | \$ (231) | \$ 950 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net (loss) income to net cash (used in) provided by operating activities: |  |  |
| Depreciation and amortization | 9,181 | 8,723 |
| Deferred income tax | (2) | 1,347 |
| Share-based compensation expense | 961 | 1,032 |
| Changes in assets and liabilities: |  |  |
| Accounts receivable, net | $(1,123)$ | $(10,477)$ |
| Inventory, net | $(1,011)$ | $(14,495)$ |
| Accounts payable | $(5,831)$ | 12,497 |
| Accrued employment costs | $(2,782)$ | 822 |
| Income taxes | (272) | 433 |
| Other, net | $(1,039)$ | (402) |
| Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities | (127) | 430 |
| Investing activity: |  |  |
| Capital expenditures | $(5,819)$ | $(3,472)$ |
| Net cash used in investing activity | $(5,819)$ | $(3,472)$ |
| Financing activities: |  |  |
| Borrowings under revolving credit facility | 63,848 | 45,207 |
| Payments on revolving credit facility | $(56,512)$ | $(41,698)$ |
| Payments on term loan facility | $(1,500)$ | $(1,500)$ |
| Proceeds from the issuance of common stock | 388 | 891 |
| Net cash provided by financing activities | 6,224 | 2,900 |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash | 278 | (142) |
| Cash at beginning of period | 142 | 307 |
| Cash at end of period | \$ 420 | \$ 165 |

