## Universal Stainless Reports 2008 Fourth Quarter and Year Results

## Fourth Quarter Diluted EPS is \$0.18 On Sales of \$57.1 Million Full Year Sales are Record \$235.1 Million With Diluted EPS of $\mathbf{\$ 2 . 0 5}$ Operating Cash Flow Was $\$ 5.8$ Million for Fourth Quarter and $\$ 17.7$ Million for 2008

BRIDGEVILLE, Pa., Jan. 29, 2009 -- Universal Stainless \& Alloy Products, Inc. (Nasdaq:USAP) reported today that sales for the fourth quarter of 2008 rose $15 \%$ to $\$ 57.1$ million compared with $\$ 49.6$ million in the fourth quarter of 2007. Net income for the fourth quarter of 2008 was $\$ 1.2$ million, or $\$ 0.18$ per diluted share, compared with $\$ 4.4$ million, or $\$ 0.65$ per diluted share in the fourth quarter of 2007.

Sales for the 2008 fourth quarter exceeded the Company's forecast of $\$ 45$ to $\$ 55$ million while EPS was in line with recent Company guidance of breakeven to $\$ 0.15$, excluding import duties. For full year 2008, sales were a record $\$ 235.1$ million while net income was $\$ 13.9$ million, or $\$ 2.05$ per diluted share, compared with sales of $\$ 229.9$ million and net income of $\$ 22.5$ million, or $\$ 3.32$ per diluted share, in 2007. Import duties received in the 2008 and 2007 fourth quarters were $\$ 599,000$ and $\$ 586,000$, respectively.

Nickel and other commodity prices declined substantially in the fourth quarter of 2008 resulting in a charge related to an increase in inventory reserves of $\$ 807,000$ (equivalent to $\$ 0.08$ per dilute share) with $\$ 422,000$ attributable to the Universal Stainless segment and $\$ 385,000$ to the Dunkirk segment. The Company's tax rate for 2008 was $29.9 \%$ compared to $32.7 \%$ in 2007 due to the impact of lower income levels on the Company's permanent tax deductions and favorable adjustments to state income tax provisions. The benefit of this rate change in comparison to the 2007 fourth quarter and full year was equivalent to $\$ 0.05$ and $\$ 0.08$ per diluted share, respectively.

Cash flow from operations was $\$ 5.8$ million for the 2008 fourth quarter and $\$ 17.7$ million for the full year. Capital expenditures were $\$ 3.3$ million and $\$ 12.9$ million for those periods, respectively. The 2008 capital expenditures included the completion of a new high temperature annealing facility in Dunkirk, the addition of annealing and finishing equipment in Bridgeville and the relocation of the Company's round bar facility to Dunkirk, for which the remaining expense of $\$ 248,000$ was recognized in the 2008 fourth quarter. At December 31, 2008, the Company had cash of $\$ 14.8$ million, working capital of $\$ 94.8$ million and longterm debt of $\$ 1.0$ million. Accounts receivable at the end of the 2008 fourth quarter remained in line with the 2008 third quarter while inventories were down $\$ 7.2$ million from the previous quarter.

President and CEO Dennis Oates commented: "Our 15\% increase in sales over the fourth quarter of 2007 on a $19 \%$ increase in tons shipped was fueled by a $136 \%$ increase in shipments to forgers destined for the global power generation markets. With the exception of aerospace, our sales increased to all end markets compared to the 2007 fourth quarter. Our aerospace sales declined $5 \%$ as service centers sharply reduced buying activity amid falling commodity prices, the lingering effect of the Boeing work stoppage, and deteriorating economic and credit conditions. In total, our sales to service centers declined $21 \%$ from the 2007 fourth quarter, with the greatest impact on our Dunkirk segment, where service centers are the main customer group."

Mr. Oates continued: "Sales and gross profit margins were adversely affected by the rapid, unprecedented decline in raw material prices and the resulting timing imbalance between surcharges and raw material costs incurred."

Mr. Oates concluded: "There is no doubt that current business conditions are very challenging. We are focused on moving forward despite current conditions. Providing unparalleled customer service levels is crucial in this environment and we are increasing the intensity of our efforts to do so by making significant investments in our facilities, including the $\$ 13$ million melt shop upgrade we announced separately today. We are optimistic about our long-term potential, while prudently planning for the contingencies and opportunities that may present themselves in the shorter term."

## Segment Review

For the fourth quarter of 2008, the Universal Stainless \& Alloy Products segment had sales of $\$ 53.1$ million and operating income of $\$ 1.9$ million, yielding an operating margin of $3 \%$. In the fourth quarter of 2007, sales were $\$ 43.4$ million and operating income was $\$ 3.2$ million, or $7 \%$ of sales. In the third quarter of 2008, sales were $\$ 52.2$ million and operating income was $\$ 3.3$ million, or 6\% of sales.

Segment sales rose $22 \%$ from the fourth quarter of 2007 primarily due to a $17 \%$ increase in tons shipped and the effect of base sales price increases announced earlier in 2008. Increased shipments to forgers, which more than doubled over the fourth quarter of 2007 due to strong demand for semi-finished power generation products, were partially offset by declines in
all other customer categories.
Segment sales increased $2 \%$ over the third quarter of 2008 while tons shipped increased $8 \%$. Higher shipments to forgers, rerollers and of bar products to service centers offset lower shipments of tool steel plate to service centers.

The Dunkirk Specialty Steel segment reported sales of $\$ 11.4$ million and an operating loss of $\$ 1.3$ million for the fourth quarter of 2008. This included a $\$ 248,000$ charge related to the relocation of the round bar finishing line to Dunkirk from Bridgeville. In the fourth quarter of 2007, sales were $\$ 18.7$ million and operating income was $\$ 2.2$ million, or $12 \%$ of sales. In the third quarter of 2008, sales were $\$ 16.9$ million while Dunkirk incurred an operating loss of $\$ 172,000$, which included a $\$ 586,000$ charge for the round bar finishing line relocation project. Before giving effect to the relocation charge, Dunkirk's operating income was $\$ 414,000$ for the third quarter of 2008 , resulting in an operating margin of $2 \%$.

Dunkirk's sales declined $39 \%$ while tons shipped decreased $35 \%$ compared with the fourth quarter of 2007 reflecting lower shipments to service centers and OEMs and lower surcharges on products shipped. The lower shipment volume and lower surcharges combined with high raw material costs due to the timing of procurement as well as the effect of the inventory charge led to the operating loss in the fourth quarter of 2008.

Dunkirk's sales decreased $33 \%$ and tons shipped decreased $28 \%$ compared with the third quarter of 2008 mainly due to lower shipments of service centers and lower surcharges.

Business Outlook
The Company currently estimates that sales for the first quarter of 2009 will range from $\$ 32$ to $\$ 42$ million and that diluted EPS will range from breakeven to $\$ 0.10$. In the first quarter of 2008, sales were $\$ 56.8$ million and diluted EPS was $\$ 0.70$.
Approximately $\$ 6-8$ million of the decline in sales from the 2008 first quarter is a result of lower surcharges anticipated in the first quarter of 2009.

The following factors were considered in developing the estimates for the first quarter of 2009:

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* The Company's total backlog at December 31, 2008 was $75 million
    compared with $101 million at September 30, 2008. The Company's
    current backlog mainly consists of semi-finished products for
    rerollers and forgers and tool steel plate for service centers.
* The Company's forecast is based on average December raw
    material costs.
* A two-week melt shop outage planned for March 2009 to install
    certain equipment is not expected to have a material impact on
    first quarter shipments. The Company's outlook includes
    approximately $300,000 of expenses related to the outage.
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## Webcast

A simultaneous Webcast of the Company's conference call discussing the fourth quarter of 2008 and the first quarter 2009 outlook, scheduled at 10:00 a.m. (Eastern) today, will be available on the Company's website at www.univstainless.com, and thereafter archived on the website.

About Universal Stainless \& Alloy Products, Inc.
Universal Stainless \& Alloy Products, Inc., headquartered in Bridgeville, Pa., manufactures and markets a broad line of semifinished and finished specialty steels, including stainless steel, tool steel and certain other alloyed steels. The Company's products are sold to rerollers, forgers, service centers, original equipment manufacturers and wire redrawers. More information is available at www.univstainless.com.

Forward-Looking Information Safe Harbor
Except for historical information contained herein, the statements in this release are forward-looking statements that are made pursuant to the "safe harbor" provision of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks and uncertainties that may cause the Company's actual results in future periods to differ materially from forecasted results. Those risks include, among others, risks associated with the receipt, pricing and timing of future customer orders, risks associated with significant fluctuations that may occur in raw material and energy prices, risks associated with the manufacturing process, labor and production yields, risks related to property, plant and equipment, and risks related to the ultimate outcome of the Company's current and future litigation and regulatory matters. The Company's
actual results in future periods also may be impacted by various economic and market risk and uncertainties, many of which are beyond the Company's control. Certain of these risks and other risks are described in the Company's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) over the last 12 months, copies of which are available from the SEC or may be obtained upon request from the Company.

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            UNIVERSAL STAINLESS & ALLOY PRODUCTS, INC.
                        FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS
(Dollars in thousands, except per share information)
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(Unaudited)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS

|  | For the Quarter Ended December 31, |  |  |  | For the Year Ended December 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008 |  |  | 2007 | 2008 |  |  | 2007 |
| Net Sales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stainless steel | \$ | 44,339 | \$ | 34,020 | \$ | 172,222 | \$ | 164,228 |
| Tool steel |  | 7,887 |  | 7,297 |  | 39,046 |  | 28,119 |
| High-strength |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| low alloy steel |  | 2,427 |  | 6,080 |  | 11,936 |  | 25,892 |
| High-temperature alloy steel |  | 1,678 |  | 1,580 |  | 7,931 |  | 9,317 |
| Conversion services |  | 427 |  | 584 |  | 1,941 |  | 2,011 |
| Other |  | 382 |  | 72 |  | 2,030 |  | 369 |
| Total net sales |  | 57,140 |  | 49,633 |  | 235,106 |  | 229,936 |
| Cost of products sold |  | 54,092 |  | 41,154 |  | 204,929 |  | 184,491 |
| Selling and administrative expenses |  | 2,524 |  | 3,087 |  | 11,085 |  | 12,038 |
| Operating income |  | 524 |  | 5,392 |  | 19,092 |  | 33,407 |
| Interest expense |  | (24) |  | (128) |  | (105) |  | (731) |
| Other income |  | 694 |  | 740 |  | 911 |  | 776 |
| Income before taxes |  | 1,194 |  | 6,004 |  | 19,898 |  | 33,452 |
| Income tax (benefit) provision |  | (37) |  | 1,616 |  | 5,948 |  | 10,948 |
| Net income | \$ | 1,231 | \$ | 4,388 | \$ | 13,950 | \$ | 22,504 |
| Earnings per share <br> - Basic | \$ | 0.18 | \$ | 0.66 | \$ | 2.08 | \$ | 3.39 |
| Earnings per share <br> - Diluted | \$ | 0.18 | \$ | 0.65 | \$ | 2.05 | \$ | 3.32 |

Weighted average
shares of Common
Stock outstanding

| Basic | $6,727,727$ | $6,656,783$ | $6,706,535$ | $6,644,374$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Diluted | $6,781,712$ | $6,780,808$ | $6,801,203$ | $6,774,924$ |


|  | For the Quarter Ended December 31, |  |  |  | For the Year Ended December 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008 |  |  | 2007 |  | 2008 |  | 2007 |
| Net Sales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Service centers | \$ | 20,979 | \$ | 26,582 | \$ | 110,889 | \$ | 119,736 |
| Forgers |  | 18,092 |  | 7,541 |  | 52,551 |  | 47,711 |
| Rerollers |  | 11,649 |  | 8,957 |  | 41,660 |  | 35,006 |
| Original equipment manufacturers |  | 3,968 |  | 4,418 |  | 18,955 |  | 18,287 |
| Wire redrawers |  | 1,662 |  | 1,506 |  | 7,129 |  | 6,843 |
| Conversion services |  | 427 |  | 584 |  | 1,941 |  | 2,011 |
| Other |  | 363 |  | 45 |  | 1,981 |  | 342 |
| Total net sales | \$ | 57,140 | \$ | 49,633 | \$ | 235,106 |  | 229,936 |
| Tons shipped |  | 11,681 |  | 9,788 |  | 45,679 |  | 43,644 |

BUSINESS SEGMENT RESULTS

Universal Stainless \& Alloy Products Segment

|  | For the Quarter Ended December 31, |  |  |  | For the Year Ended December 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008 |  | 2007 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net Sales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stainless steel | \$ | 36,233 | \$ | 21,524 |  | \$121,612 | \$ | 108,535 |
| Tool steel |  | 7,768 |  | 6,620 |  | 37,631 |  | 25,638 |
| High-strength low alloy steel |  | 925 |  | 2,382 |  | 3,881 |  | 12,764 |
| High-temperature |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| alloy steel |  | 661 |  | 714 |  | 2,977 |  | 4,067 |
| Conversion services |  | 296 |  | 448 |  | 1,278 |  | 1,405 |
| Other |  | 351 |  | 66 |  | 1,875 |  | 295 |
|  |  | 46,234 |  | 31,754 |  | 169,254 |  | 152,704 |
| Intersegment |  | 6,880 |  | 11,614 |  | 37,384 |  | 49,858 |
| Total net sales |  | 53,114 |  | 43,368 |  | 206,638 |  | 202,562 |
| Material cost of sales |  | 32,215 |  | 23,386 |  | 114,930 |  | 106,456 |
| Operation cost of sales |  | 17,375 |  | 14,730 |  | 68,415 |  | 67,286 |
| Selling and administrative expenses |  | 1,673 |  | 2,034 |  | 7,613 |  | 8,345 |
| Operating income | \$ | 1,851 | \$ | 3,218 | \$ | 15,680 | \$ | 20,475 |



Total current liabilities
24, 509
1,046
11,689
-----------

Total liabilities
Stockholders' equity

Total liabilities and stockholders' equity
Long-term debt

37,244

23,337
1,453
9,904

34,694
129,602
----------
\$ 164,296
=========

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For the Year Ended December 31,
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$$
2008 \quad 2007
$$

Cash flows provided by operating activities: Net income Adjustments to reconcile to net cash provided by operating activities: Depreciation and amortization
Loss on retirement of fixed assets

4, 167
3,731

Deferred tax increase
Stock based compensation expense
\$ 13,950
\$ 22,504

Tax benefit from share-based payment arrangements
(529)

Changes in assets and
liabilities:
Accounts receivable, net
$(5,556)$
5,807
Inventory
Trade accounts payable
Accrued employment costs Other, net

Cash flow provided by operating activities

17,670

Cash flow used in investing activities:

Capital expenditures
$(12,905)$
-----------
$(12,905)$
40
253

427
(958)

| $(5,556)$ | 5,807 |
| :---: | ---: |
| 2,350 | 447 |
| 5,367 | 860 |
| $(1,512)$ | 1,186 |
| $(2,365)$ | $(674)$ |

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33,623
-----------
$(8,782)$
-----------
$(8,782)$
-----------
Cash flows used in financing activities:
Revolving credit net repayments
--
(387)
$(8,392)$
$(9,364)$

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        Net change in outstanding
        checks in excess of bank
        balance (1,524) (1,363)
        Proceeds from issuance of
        common stock
        Tax benefit from share-based
        payment arrangements
        529
        (601)
        Net cash flow $ 4,164 ========== $ =========
        Net cash flow $ 4,164 ========== $ =========
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