## Universal Stainless Reports 2008 Third Quarter Results in Line With Revised Forecast

BRIDGEVILLE, Pa., Oct. 23, 2008 -- Universal Stainless \& Alloy Products, Inc. (Nasdaq:USAP) reported today that sales for the third quarter of 2008 were $\$ 57.6$ million compared with $\$ 62.0$ million in the third quarter of 2007. Net income for the third quarter of 2008 was $\$ 2.7$ million, or $\$ 0.40$ per diluted share, and included a charge of $\$ 586,000$, equivalent to $\$ 0.06$ per diluted share, for the relocation of the Company's round bar finishing line from its Bridgeville facility to its Dunkirk facility. In the third quarter of 2007 , net income was $\$ 5.5$ million, or $\$ 0.81$ per diluted share. The results for the third quarter of 2008 were in line with the Company's revised forecast of sales in the range of $\$ 57$ to $\$ 58$ million and diluted EPS in the range of $\$ 0.35$ to \$0.40.

The Company's estimated annual effective income tax rate for 2008 was adjusted to $32 \%$ at September 30 from $33 \%$ at June 30 as a result of current income expectations for the year. The benefit of this rate change was equivalent to $\$ 0.03$ per diluted share in the 2008 third quarter.

For the first nine months of 2008, sales were $\$ 178.0$ million while net income was $\$ 12.7$ million, or $\$ 1.87$ per diluted share, compared with sales of $\$ 180.3$ million and net income of $\$ 18.1$ million, or $\$ 2.67$ per diluted share, in the same period of 2007.

Cash flow from operations was $\$ 6.9$ million for the third quarter of 2008, a $\$ 2.2$ million increase from the 2008 second quarter, as the Company continues to manage working capital aggressively. Capital expenditures for the third quarter of 2008 were $\$ 4.2$ million, and included completion of a new high temperature annealing facility as well as certain planned infrastructure investments and equipment upgrades related to the round bar finishing line in Dunkirk.

President and CEO Dennis Oates commented: "As we previously reported, our third quarter performance was impeded by reduced demand for aerospace grades of steel due to the Boeing labor situation, by conservative service center purchasing in anticipation of lower surcharges due to falling commodity prices, and by production inefficiencies at our Bridgeville facility during labor negotiations. The resulting lower shipment volume combined with a $20 \%$ decline in raw material prices that decreased margins on finished products shipped reduced our third quarter earnings. With our success in reaching a five-year collective bargaining agreement with our Bridgeville hourly employees on October 8th, we are ready to face the challenges that continue in the specialty steel supply chain as well as new ones created by the recent shocks to our economy."

Mr. Oates continued: "The diversity of our end markets is an important asset that will help us offset the issues in aerospace demand that are expected to continue at least through the end of the year. Our backlog confirms that our most immediate opportunities are in power generation and in tool steel where we have a strong market position. We also plan to build upon the inroads we have made into the oil and gas markets and on the international relationships we have begun to establish."

Mr. Oates concluded: "In this time of heightened uncertainty, we will remain fully focused on executing our plan, with our highest priority on improving customer service levels and our operating efficiency."

## Segment Review

For the third quarter of 2008, the Universal Stainless \& Alloy Products segment had sales of $\$ 52.2$ million and operating income of $\$ 3.3$ million, yielding an operating margin of $6 \%$. Favorable product mix shifts in inventory at September 30 more than offset further declines in nickel and other commodity prices in the quarter and resulted in a net decrease in the lower of cost or market (LCM) reserve of $\$ 300,000$. In the third quarter of 2007 , sales were $\$ 55.9$ million and operating income was $\$ 4.3$ million, or $8 \%$ of sales. This included an increase to the LCM reserve of $\$ 772,000$. In the second quarter of 2008, sales were $\$ 53.1$ million and operating income was $\$ 5.6$ million, or $11 \%$ of sales, and included a $\$ 1.2$ million charge to the LCM reserve primarily related to the decline in nickel prices at the end of the quarter.

Segment sales were down $7 \%$ from the third quarter of 2007 primarily due to a $6 \%$ decline in tons shipped and lower surcharges. Higher shipments of tool steel plate to service centers were offset by lower shipments of aerospace-related vacuum-arc remelted (VAR) products to service centers and to Dunkirk. This mix shift, as well as an increase in material costs as a percentage of sales, reduced the operating margin compared with the 2007 third quarter.

Segment sales decreased $2 \%$ over the second quarter of 2008 even though tons shipped were level. This was due to lower shipments of aerospace-related VAR products and of tool steel plate to service centers offset by higher shipments to forgers. The resulting shift in product mix and higher material costs as a percentage of sales reduced the operating margin sequentially.

The Dunkirk Specialty Steel segment reported sales of $\$ 16.9$ million and an operating loss of $\$ 172,000$ for the third quarter of

2008, including the $\$ 586,000$ charge for the relocation of the round bar finishing line. Before giving effect to the relocation charge, Dunkirk's operating income was $\$ 414,000$ for the third quarter of 2008 , resulting in an operating margin of $2 \%$. The operating results for the quarter also include a $\$ 416,000$ increase to the segment's LCM reserve. In the third quarter of 2007, sales were $\$ 21.3$ million and operating income was $\$ 3.0$ million, or $14 \%$ of sales, which included an increase to the LCM reserve of $\$ 635,000$, which was more than offset by an estimated FIFO benefit of $\$ 1.5$ million from the timing of surcharges and the changing price of nickel. In the second quarter of 2008, sales were $\$ 21.2$ million and operating income of $\$ 2.1$ million for the second quarter of 2008 , or $10 \%$ of sales, and included a $\$ 259,000$ charge to the LCM reserve.

Dunkirk's sales declined $20 \%$ while tons shipped decreased $16 \%$ compared with the third quarter of 2007 mainly due to lower shipments of aerospace-related VAR finished bar products to service centers and lower surcharges. The lower shipment volume, shift in product mix and the effect of the inventory charge led to the operating margin decline in the third quarter of 2008.

Dunkirk's sales decreased $20 \%$ and tons shipped decreased $21 \%$ compared with the second quarter of 2008 due to lower shipments of aerospace-related VAR finished bar products to both service centers and OEMs.

## Business Outlook

The Company currently estimates that sales for the fourth quarter of 2008 will range from $\$ 45$ to $\$ 55$ million and that diluted EPS will range from $\$ 0.20$ to $\$ 0.35$, which includes the remaining expense, equivalent to $\$ 0.02$ per diluted share, for the relocation of the round bar finishing facility. In the fourth quarter of 2007, sales were $\$ 49.6$ million and diluted EPS was $\$ 0.65$, and included other income from the receipt of import duties equivalent to $\$ 0.06$ per diluted share.

The following factors were considered in developing the estimates for the fourth quarter of 2008:

* The Company's total backlog at September 30, 2008 was $\$ 101$ million compared with $\$ 97$ million at June 30, 2008. The increased backlog is primarily attributable to tool steel plate and electro-slag remelted products.
* The Company's forecast is based on average September raw material costs. The Company noted that raw material costs have continued to decline since the end of the third quarter. The forecast also does not include any receipts from import duties for 2008, which the Company is seeking.
* Sales from the Dunkirk Specialty Steel segment are expected to approximate $\$ 10$ to 12 million in the fourth quarter of 2008 on lower pounds shipped compared with the fourth quarter of 2007 due to the effect of the Boeing labor situation on demand for aerospace products and very conservative buying patterns of service centers. At the forecasted sales levels, Dunkirk is expected to be breakeven for the quarter after including the remaining expense related to the relocation of the round bar finishing line.
* The Company reached a new five-year collective bargaining agreement with its hourly employees at its Bridgeville facility on October 8. The Company is fully focused on resuming production levels, which were adversely affected during labor negotiations, to meet its customer commitments.


## Webcast

A simultaneous Webcast of the Company's conference call discussing the third quarter of 2008 and the fourth quarter outlook, scheduled at 10:00 a.m. (Eastern) today, will be available on the Company's website at www.univstainless.com, and thereafter archived on the website.

About Universal Stainless \& Alloy Products, Inc.
Universal Stainless \& Alloy Products, Inc., headquartered in Bridgeville, Pa., manufactures and markets a broad line of semifinished and finished specialty steels, including stainless steel, tool steel and certain other alloyed steels. The Company's products are sold to rerollers, forgers, service centers, original equipment manufacturers and wire redrawers. More information
is available at www. univstainless.com.

## Forward-Looking Information Safe Harbor

Except for historical information contained herein, the statements in this release are forward-looking statements that are made pursuant to the "safe harbor" provision of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks and uncertainties that may cause the Company's actual results in future periods to differ materially from forecasted results. Those risks include, among others, risks associated with the receipt, pricing and timing of future customer orders, risks associated with significant fluctuations that may occur in raw material and energy prices, risks associated with the manufacturing process, labor and production yields, risks related to property, plant and equipment, and risks related to the ultimate outcome of the Company's current and future litigation and regulatory matters. The Company's actual results in future periods also may be impacted by various economic and market risk and uncertainties, many of which are beyond the Company's control. Certain of these risks and other risks are described in the Company's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) over the last 12 months, copies of which are available from the SEC or may be obtained upon request from the Company.

UNIVERSAL STAINLESS \& ALLOY PRODUCTS, INC.
FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS
(Dollars in thousands, except per share information)
(Unaudited)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS

|  | For the <br> Quarter Ended <br> September 30, |  | For the Nine- <br> Months Ended <br> September 30, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net Sales |  |  |  |  |
| Stainless steel | \$42,095 | \$45,510 | \$127,883 | \$130,208 |
| Tool steel | 10,393 | 7,281 | 31,159 | 20,822 |
| High-strength low alloy steel | 2,564 | 6,006 | 9,509 | 19,812 |
| High-temperature alloy steel | 1,763 | 2,637 | 6,253 | 7,737 |
| Conversion services | 541 | 446 | 1,514 | 1,427 |
| Other | 283 | 128 | 1,648 | 297 |
| Total net sales | 57,639 | 62,008 | 177,966 | 180,303 |
| Cost of products sold | 51,040 | 50,875 | 150,837 | 143,337 |
| Selling and administrative expenses | 2,852 | 2,990 | 8,561 | 8,951 |
| Operating income | 3,747 | 8,143 | 18,568 | 28,015 |
| Interest expense | (26) | (181) | (81) | (603) |
| Other income | 68 | 26 | 217 | 36 |
| Income before taxes | 3,789 | 7,988 | 18,704 | 27,448 |
| Income tax provision | 1,063 | 2,521 | 5,985 | 9,332 |
| Net income | \$ 2,726 | \$ 5,467 | \$ 12,719 | \$ 18,116 |
| Earnings per <br> share - Basic | \$ 0.41 | \$ 0.82 | \$ 1.90 | \$ 2.73 |



BUSINESS SEGMENT RESULTS

Universal Stainless \& Alloy Products Segment

| For the | For the Nine- |
| :---: | :---: |
| Quarter Ended | Months Ended |
| September 30, | September 30, |
| 2008 | 2007 |

Net Sales

| Stainless steel | \$ 29,168 | \$ 31,211 | \$ 85,379 | \$ 87,011 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tool steel | 10,161 | 6,748 | 29,863 | 19,018 |
| High-strength low alloy steel | 729 | 2,560 | 2,956 | 10,382 |
| High-temperature alloy steel | 818 | 1,207 | 2,316 | 3,353 |
| Conversion services | 329 | 305 | 982 | 957 |
| Other | 252 | 107 | 1,524 | 229 |
|  | 41,457 | 42,138 | 123,020 | 120,950 |
| Intersegment | 10,777 | 13,797 | 30,504 | 38,244 |
| Total net sales | 52,234 | 55,935 | 153,524 | 159,194 |
| Material cost of sales | 30,722 | 32,170 | 82,715 | 83,085 |
| Operation cost of |  |  |  |  |


| sales |  | 16,314 |  | 17,506 |  | 51,040 |  | 52,556 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Selling and administrative expenses |  | 1,933 |  | 2,022 |  | 5,940 |  | 6,311 |
| Operating income | \$ | 3,265 | \$ | 4,237 | \$ | 13,829 | \$ | 17,242 |

Dunkirk Specialty Steel Segment
For the
Quarter Ended
September 30,
2008
For the
Nine-Months Ended
September 30,
2008
2007

Net Sales

| Stainless steel | \$ | 12,926 | \$ | 14,299 | \$ | 42,503 | \$ | 43,197 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tool steel |  | 232 |  | 533 |  | 1,296 |  | 1,804 |
| High-strength low alloy steel |  | 1,835 |  | 3,446 |  | 6,553 |  | 9,430 |
| High-temperature <br> alloy steel |  | 945 |  | 1,430 |  | 3,937 |  | 4,384 |
| Conversion services |  | 212 |  | 141 |  | 532 |  | 470 |
| Other |  | 32 |  | 21 |  | 125 |  | 68 |
|  |  | 16,182 |  | 19,870 |  | 54,946 |  | 59,353 |
| Intersegment |  | 758 |  | 1,398 |  | 3,220 |  | 3,676 |
| Total net sales |  | 16,940 |  | 21,268 |  | 58,166 |  | 63,029 |
| Material cost of sales |  | 11,219 |  | 13,130 |  | 36,184 |  | 36,374 |
| Operation cost of sales |  | 4,974 |  | 4,145 |  | 14,622 |  | 13,451 |
| Selling and administrative expenses |  | 919 |  | 968 |  | 2,621 |  | 2,640 |
| Operating income (loss) | \$ | (172) | \$ | 3,025 | \$ | 4,739 | \$ | 10,564 |

## CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET



Assets

## Cash

Accounts receivable, net
Inventory
Other current assets

Total current assets
Property, plant \& equipment, net
Other assets

Total assets
$\$ \quad 13,598$
33,867
70,424 6,008
---------
123,897 60,503 980
$\qquad$
\$ 185,380
\$ 10,648
27,501
65,572
5,537
---------
109,258
54,271
767
---------
\$ 164,296

Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity

Trade accounts payable
Outstanding checks in excess of bank balance
Accrued employment costs
Current portion of long-term debt Other current liabilities

Total current liabilities
Long-term debt
Deferred taxes

Total liabilities
Stockholders' equity

Total liabilities and stockholders' equity
$\$ \quad 21,881$

1,785
4,964
400
423
--------4
29,453
1,146
10,612
---------
41,211
144,169
---------
\$ 185,380
$========$
$\$ \quad 13,983$

2,064
5,307
383
1,600
---------
23,337
1,453
9,904

34,694
129,602
\$ 164,296
$=======$

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOW DATA

For the Nine-month Period Ended September 30,

|  | 2008 | 2007 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash flows provided by operating activities: |  |  |
| Net income | \$ 12,719 | \$ 18,116 |
| Adjustments to reconcile to net cash provided by operating activities: |  |  |
| Depreciation and amortization | 3,030 | 2,764 |
| Deferred tax decrease | 191 | (448) |
| Stock based compensation expense | 591 | 332 |
| Tax benefit from share-based payment arrangements | (534) | (976) |
| Changes in assets and liabilities: Accounts receivable, net | $(6,366)$ | $(5,977)$ |
| Inventory | $(4,852)$ | 3,070 |
| Trade accounts payable | 7,898 | 552 |
| Accrued employment costs | (343) | 1,772 |
| Other, net | (487) | 293 |
| Cash flow provided by operating activities | 11,847 | 19,498 |
| Cash flow used in investing activities: Capital expenditures | $(9,585)$ | $(6,429)$ |
| Cash flow used in investing activities | $(9,585)$ | $(6,429)$ |
| Cash flows used in financing activities: |  |  |
| Revolving credit net repayments | -- | $(8,392)$ |
| Long-term debt repayments | (290) | $(1,771)$ |
| Net change in outstanding checks in excess of bank balance | (279) | 364 |
| Proceeds from issuance of common stock | 723 | 975 |
| Tax benefit from share-based payment arrangements | 534 | 976 |

Cash flow (used in) provided by financing activities

688
\$ 2,950
========

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