## Universal Stainless Reports 2008 Second Quarter Results

## Record Sales of \$63.5 Million and Diluted EPS of \$0.77 Exceed Forecast Backlog Rises 10 Percent to \$97 Million

BRIDGEVILLE, Pa., July 24, 2008 -- Universal Stainless \& Alloy Products, Inc. (Nasdaq:USAP) reported today that sales for the second quarter of 2008 were $\$ 63.5$ million compared with $\$ 62.1$ million reported in the second quarter of 2007. Net income for the second quarter of 2008 was $\$ 5.3$ million, or $\$ 0.77$ per diluted share, compared with $\$ 5.9$ million, or $\$ 0.87$ per diluted share, in the second quarter of 2007.

The results for the second quarter of 2008 exceeded the Company's forecast of sales in the range of $\$ 55$ to $\$ 60$ million and diluted EPS in the range of $\$ 0.70$ to $\$ 0.75$.

Net income for the second quarters of both 2008 and 2007 included net inventory charges before tax of $\$ 1.5$ million ( $\$ 0.15$ per diluted share) and $\$ 1.0$ million ( $\$ 0.10$ per diluted share), respectively, for increased reserves related to declines in nickel prices at the end of each quarter. Net income for the second quarter of 2007 also included the effect of a pre-tax charge of $\$ 800,000$, equivalent to $\$ 0.08$ per diluted share, related to a legal settlement

The Company's tax rate for the second quarter of 2008 was $33 \%$ compared to $35 \%$ in second quarter of 2007. The benefit of this rate change was equivalent to $\$ 0.02$ per diluted share in the 2008 second quarter.

For the first six months of 2008 , sales rose $2 \%$ to $\$ 120.3$ million while net income was $\$ 10.0$ million, or $\$ 1.47$ per diluted share, compared with $\$ 12.6$ million, or $\$ 1.87$ per diluted share, in the same period of 2007.

Cash flow from operations was $\$ 4.7$ million for the second quarter of 2008 and capital expenditures were $\$ 2.3$ million. Inventories were $\$ 72.4$ million, an increase of $\$ 6.9$ million from the 2008 first quarter, as a result of increased order entry activity. This increase was substantially offset by an increase in accounts payable. Accounts receivable remained level sequentially due to improved collections.

President and CEO Dennis Oates commented: "The record sales we achieved in the second quarter led to better than forecasted EPS. Driving our results were higher sales to the power generation market combined with record sales to the petrochemical market and tool steel to service centers. In fact, our sales of tool steel rose $28 \%$ from the strong first quarter, mainly due to high demand for heavy equipment to support global infrastructure investments and major metal fabrication markets. While aerospace demand remains strong, our sales to the aerospace market were $6 \%$ below the first quarter of 2008 as service centers and their customers moved to the sidelines in anticipation of a further reduction in the cost of nickel. Based on their current inventory levels, we continue to expect service center order entry will begin to pick up in the second half of the year."

Mr. Oates continued: "We remained focused on improving customer service levels and our operational efficiency in the second quarter. The relocation of our bar finishing equipment to Dunkirk is underway, the new high temperature annealing equipment in Dunkirk is up and running with increased utilization expected, and the capital improvements to our melt shop are moving forward on schedule. We are also continuing to energize and strengthen our sales effort, which has contributed to the solid increase in our backlog. "

Mr. Oates concluded: "We plan to continue our progress in the third quarter as we work towards further accelerating our growth."

## Segment Review

For the second quarter of 2008, the Universal Stainless \& Alloy Products segment had sales of $\$ 53.1$ million and operating income of $\$ 5.6$ million, yielding an operating margin of $11 \%$. This compares with sales of $\$ 55.1$ million and operating income of $\$ 5.8$ million, or $11 \%$ of sales, in the second quarter of 2007. The 2008 second quarter included a $\$ 1.2$ million increase to its lower of cost or market reserve primarily related to the decline in nickel prices at the end of the quarter. The second quarter of 2007 also included an inventory adjustment as well as the pre-tax effect of a legal settlement aggregating $\$ 1.3$ million. In the first quarter of 2008 , sales were $\$ 48.2$ million and operating income was $\$ 4.9$ million, or $10 \%$ of sales.

Segment sales were down $4 \%$ from the second quarter of 2007 primarily due to an $8 \%$ decline in tons shipped partially offset by favorable shifts in the product mix. Specifically, higher shipments of tool steel plate to service centers partially offset lower
shipments of semi-finished products to forgers and rerollers, including Dunkirk, and of bar products to service centers. The shift in product mix increased the second quarter 2008 operating margin, before the effect of the inventory adjustments, compared with the prior year second quarter.

Segment sales increased 10\% over the first quarter of 2008 even though tons shipped declined 7\%. This was due to increased shipments to forgers and of bar products and tool steel plate to service centers, offset by lower shipments to rerollers, including Dunkirk. The improved product mix led to the sequential improvement in the operating margin.

The Company noted that it is negotiating a new collective bargaining agreement that covers the hourly employees at its Bridgeville facility. The current agreement expires on August 31, 2008.

The Dunkirk Specialty Steel segment reported sales of $\$ 21.2$ million and operating income of $\$ 2.1$ million for the second quarter of 2008, resulting in an operating margin of $10 \%$, which included a $\$ 259,000$ increase to its lower of cost or market reserve and no FIFO benefit. That compares with sales of $\$ 21.3$ million and operating income of $\$ 3.7$ million, or $17 \%$ of sales, in the second quarter of 2007, which included an estimated FIFO benefit of $\$ 1.2$ million offset by $\$ 492,000$ of costs related to the inventory adjustment attributable to the segment. In the first quarter of 2008, sales were $\$ 20.1$ million and operating income was $\$ 2.8$ million, or $14 \%$ of sales, and included a FIFO charge of $\$ 157,000$.

Dunkirk's sales declined $1 \%$ while tons shipped increased 4\% compared with the second quarter of 2007. Higher shipments of rod and wire products to service centers and OEMs, and of finished bar products to OEMs, offset lower shipments of vacuumarc remelted finished bar products to service centers. Selling prices and operating margins declined from the second quarter of 2007 due to product mix and the effect of lower nickel prices on surcharges assessed.

Dunkirk's sales rose 6\% and tons shipped increased 4\% over the first quarter of 2008 due to increased shipments in all categories, except rod and wire products to service centers. The operating margin was lower than in the 2008 first quarter mainly due to the effect of the inventory adjustment on the most recent period.

## Business Outlook

The following statements are based on the Company's current expectations. These statements are forward-looking, and actual results may differ materially.

The Company estimates that sales for the third quarter of 2008 will range from $\$ 60$ to $\$ 65$ million and that diluted EPS will range from $\$ 0.78$ to $\$ 0.83$. This does not include any expense related to the relocation of the round bar finishing facility from Bridgeville to Dunkirk discussed below. In the third quarter of 2007, sales were $\$ 62.0$ million and diluted EPS was $\$ 0.81$. Results in the prior year third quarter included a charge of $\$ 1.4$ million, equivalent to $\$ 0.14$ per diluted share, for an increase to the Company's inventory reserve, mainly due to a continued decline in nickel prices in the quarter. This was offset by an estimated FIFO benefit of $\$ 1.5$ million, equivalent to $\$ 0.15$ per diluted share, at the Dunkirk segment.

The following factors were considered in developing the estimates for the third quarter of 2008 :

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* The Company's total backlog at June 30, 2008 rose to $97 million
    from $88 million at March 31, 2008. The increased backlog is
    primarily attributable to demand for the company's tool steel
    plate and electro-slag remelted products.
* Sales from the Dunkirk Specialty Steel segment are expected to
    approximate $19 million in the third quarter of 2008, while
    pounds shipped are expected to match the prior year period.
    It is assumed that there will be no FIFO benefit or charge at
    the Dunkirk operation.
* The cost to relocate the round bar finishing facility from
    Bridgeville to Dunkirk is $800,000, equivalent to $0.08 per
    share. No costs were expensed during the 2008 second quarter.
    Management expects the relocation project to be complete and
    all costs recognized by September 30.
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## Webcast

A simultaneous Webcast of the Company's conference call discussing the second quarter of 2008 and the third quarter outlook, scheduled at 10:00 a.m. (Eastern) today, will be available on the Company's website at www.univstainless.com, and thereafter archived on the website. A telephone replay of the conference call will be available beginning at 12:00 noon (Eastern) today and continuing through July 31st. It can be accessed by dialing 706-645-9291, passcode 54242860. This is a
toll call.
About Universal Stainless \& Alloy Products, Inc.
Universal Stainless \& Alloy Products, Inc., headquartered in Bridgeville, Pa., manufactures and markets a broad line of semifinished and finished specialty steels, including stainless steel, tool steel and certain other alloyed steels. The Company's products are sold to rerollers, forgers, service centers, original equipment manufacturers and wire redrawers. More information is available at www.univstainless.com.

## Forward-Looking Information Safe Harbor

Except for historical information contained herein, the statements in this release are forward-looking statements that are made pursuant to the "safe harbor" provision of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks and uncertainties that may cause the Company's actual results in future periods to differ materially from forecasted results. Those risks include, among others, risks associated with the receipt, pricing and timing of future customer orders, risks associated with significant fluctuations that may occur in raw material and energy prices, risks associated with the manufacturing process, labor and production yields, risks related to property, plant and equipment, and risks related to the ultimate outcome of the Company's current and future litigation and regulatory matters. Certain of these risks and other risks are described in the Company's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) over the last 12 months, copies of which are available from the SEC or may be obtained upon request from the Company.

UNIVERSAL STAINLESS \& ALLOY PRODUCTS, INC. FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS
(Dollars in thousands, except per share information)
(Unaudited)
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS

|  |  | For the Quarter Ended June 30, |  |  |  | For the <br> Six-Months Ended June 30, |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2008 |  | 2007 |  | 2008 |  | 2007 |
| Net Sales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stainless steel | \$ | 43,760 | \$ | 45,128 | \$ | 85,788 | \$ | 84,698 |
| Tool steel |  | 11,659 |  | 6,444 |  | 20,766 |  | 13,541 |
| High-strength |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| low alloy steel |  | 2,934 |  | 7,572 |  | 6,945 |  | 13,806 |
| High-temperature |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| alloy steel |  | 3,344 |  | 2,355 |  | 4,490 |  | 5,100 |
| Conversion |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| services |  | 448 |  | 492 |  | 973 |  | 981 |
| Other |  | 1,337 |  | 65 |  | 1,365 |  | 169 |
| Total net |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| sales |  | 63,482 |  | 62,056 |  | 120,327 |  | 118,295 |
| Cost of products |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Selling and administrative |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| expenses |  | 2,634 |  | 3,407 |  | 5,709 |  | 5,961 |
| Operating |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| income |  | 7,830 |  | 9,207 |  | 14,821 |  | 19,872 |
| Interest expense |  | (27) |  | (195) |  | (55) |  | (422) |
| Other income |  | 62 |  | 6 |  | 149 |  | 10 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| taxes |  | 7,865 |  | 9,018 |  | 14,915 |  | 19,460 |
| Income tax |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| provision |  | 2,595 |  | 3,156 |  | 4,922 |  | 6,811 |


| Net income | \$ | 5,270 | \$ | 5,862 |  | 9,993 |  | 12,649 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Earnings per share - Basic | \$ | 0.79 | \$ | \$ 0.88 | \$ | 1.49 |  | \$ 1.91 |
| Earnings per share - Diluted | \$ | 0.77 | \$ | 0.87 | \$ | 1.47 | \$ | 1.87 |
| Weighted average shares of Common Stock outstanding |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic |  | 6,707,523 | 6,642,655 |  | 6,685,368 |  | 6,631,981 |  |
| Diluted |  | 6,819,546 |  | 774,586 | 6,795,514 |  |  | 767,871 |
|  |  |  | RKE he En 30 | SEGMENT | FO | FMATION For Six-Mo Ju | ths | Ended |
|  | 2008 June 30 |  |  | 2007 |  | 2008 |  | 2007 |
| Net Sales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Service centers | \$ | 33,850 | \$ | 32,598 | \$ | 63,084 | \$ | 61,703 |
| Forgers |  | 11,142 |  | 13,744 |  | 20,160 |  | 26,318 |
| Rerollers |  | 9,240 |  | 8,658 |  | 20,479 |  | 15,850 |
| Original equipment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Conversion |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Conversion services |  | 448 |  | 492 |  | 973 |  | 981 |
| Other |  | 1,315 |  | 9 |  | 1,334 |  | 113 |
| Total net |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tons shipped |  | 11,423 |  | 11,327 |  | 23,190 |  | 22,484 |

BUSINESS SEGMENT RESULTS

Universal Stainless \& Alloy Products Segment
For the
Quarter Ended
June 30,
$2008 \quad 2007$
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For the Six-Months Ended

June 30,
2008
2007

Net Sales

| Stainless steel | \$ | 28,901 | \$ | 30,804 | \$ | 56,211 | \$ | 55,800 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tool steel |  | 11,278 |  | 6,111 |  | 19,702 |  | 12,270 |
| High-strength |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| low alloy steel |  | 1,114 |  | 3,822 |  | 2,227 |  | 7,822 |
| High-temperature alloy steel |  | 929 |  | 916 |  | 1,498 |  | 2,146 |

\$ 28,901
\$ 30,804
6,111
3,822

916

1,498
2,146


Dunkirk Specialty Steel Segment
For the
Quarter Ended
June 30,
$2008 \quad 2007$
-_-_----------

For the
Six-Months Ended
June 30,
---------_ ---------
_-_-_-_-_ 2007

Net Sales

| Stainless steel | \$ | 14,859 | \$ | 14,324 | \$ | 29,577 | \$ | 28,898 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tool steel |  | 381 |  | 333 |  | 1,064 |  | 1,271 |
| High-strength low alloy steel |  | 1,820 |  | 3,750 |  | 4,718 |  | 5,984 |
| High-temperature alloy steel |  | 2,415 |  | 1,439 |  | 2,992 |  | 2,954 |
| Conversion services |  | 152 |  | 167 |  | 320 |  | 329 |
| Other |  | 75 |  | 29 |  | 93 |  | 47 |
|  |  | 19,702 |  | 20,042 |  | 38,764 |  | 39,483 |
| Intersegment |  | 1,474 |  | 1,279 |  | 2,462 |  | 2,278 |
| Total net sales |  | 21,176 |  | 21,321 |  | 41,226 |  | 41,761 |
| Material cost of sales |  | 13,126 |  | 12,048 |  | 24,965 |  | 23,244 |
| Operation cost of sales |  | 5,159 |  | 4,719 |  | 9,648 |  | 9,306 |
| Selling and administrative expenses |  | 765 |  | 836 |  | 1,702 |  | 1,672 |
| Operating income | S | 2,126 | \$ | 3,718 | \$ | 4,911 | \$ | 7,539 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Assets
Cash
Accounts receivable, net
Inventory
Other current assets
Total current assets
Property, plant \& equipment, net
Other assets
Total assets
Liabilities and Stockholders'
Equity
Trade accounts payable
Outstanding checks in excess of
bank balance
Accrued employment costs
Current portion of long-term debt
Other current liabilities

Total current liabilities
Long-term debt
Deferred taxes

Total liabilities
Stockholders' equity

Total liabilities and stockholders' equity
$\$ 20,819$
3,912
$\$ \quad 13,983$

4,941
2,064
5,307
395
383
1,004
1,600
$\$ \quad 13,067$
34,634
72,399
5,581

125,681 57,357

920
\$ 183,958
=========
\$ 164,296
=========
_---_-_---

31,071
1,247
10,399
---------

42,717
141,241
34,694
129,602
$\begin{array}{ll}\$ 183,958 \\ ========= & \$ 164,296 \\ =========\end{array}$
23,337
1,453
9,904
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CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOW DATA
For the Six-month Period Ended June 30,

| 2008 | 2007 |
| :---: | :---: |
| - 9,993 | $\$ 12,649$ |

Adjustments to reconcile to net cash provided by operating activities:
Depreciation and amortization 2,008 1,822
Deferred tax increase (decrease) 304

Stock based compensation expense
413
208
Tax benefits from share-based payment arrangements
Changes in assets and liabilities: Accounts receivable, net
Cash flows provided by operating activities:
Net income $\quad \$ \quad 9,993 \quad \$ \quad 12,649$
$(5,849)$

| Inventory |  | $(6,827)$ |  | $(9,558)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Trade accounts payable |  | 6,836 |  | 5,182 |
| Accrued employment costs |  | (366) |  | 806 |
| Other, net |  | 216 |  | 166 |
| Cash flow provided by operating activities |  | 4,933 |  | 4,126 |
| Cash flow used in investing activities: Capital expenditures |  | $(5,401)$ |  | $(2,906)$ |
| Cash flow used in investing activities |  | $(5,401)$ |  | $(2,906)$ |
| Cash flows used in financing activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Revolving credit net repayments |  | -- |  | $(8,174)$ |
| Long-term debt repayments |  | (194) |  | $(1,180)$ |
| Net change in outstanding checks in excess of bank balance |  | 1,848 |  | 4,129 |
| Proceeds from issuance of common stock |  | 722 |  | 975 |
| Tax benefits from share-based payment arrangements |  | 511 |  | 982 |
| Cash flow provided by (used in) financing activities |  | 2,887 |  | $(3,268)$ |
| Net cash flow | \$ | 2,419 | \$ | $(2,048)$ |

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