UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, DC 20549
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FORM 10-Q

OR
[ ] TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d)
OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the Transition Period from to $\qquad$
Commission File Number $\overline{0-25032}$

UNIVERSAL STAINLESS \& ALLOY PRODUCTS, INC.
(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

DELAWARE
(State or other jurisdiction of
incorporation or organization)

25-1724540
(IRS Employer
Identification No.)

600 Mayer Street
Bridgeville, PA 15017
(Address of principal executive office, including zip code)
(412) 257-7600
(Telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or $15(\mathrm{~d})$ of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.
Yes / X / No / /

The number of shares outstanding of the registrant's classes of common stock as of July 31, 1998:

$$
\begin{array}{cc}
\text { Title of Class } & \text { Shares Outstanding } \\
\text { Common Stock, } \$ 1.00 \text { par value } & 6,315,450
\end{array}
$$

UNIVERSAL STAINLESS \& ALLOY PRODUCTS, INC.
This Quarterly Report on Form $10-Q$ contains historical information and forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements are included in this Form 10-Q pursuant to the "safe harbor" provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. They involve known and unknown risks and uncertainties that may cause the Company's actual results to differ from the discussions of future performance included herein. In the context of forward-looking information provided in this Form 10-Q and in other reports, please refer to the discussion of risk factors detailed in, as well as the other information contained in, the Company's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission during the past 12 months.


The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

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UNIVERSAL STAINLESS \& ALLOY PRODUCTS, INC.
CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED BALANCE SHEETS
(Dollars in Thousands)
June 30, $1998 \quad$ December 31, 1997
(Unaudited)

ASSETS
Current assets

| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 178 | \$ 177 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Accounts receivable (less allowance for doubtful accounts of \$328 and \$298) | 16,780 | 14,503 |
| Inventory | 16,607 | 15,471 |
| Prepaid Expenses | 950 | 894 |
| Total current assets | 34,515 | 31,045 |
| ty, plant and equipment, net | 31,376 | 24,887 |
| assets | 246 | 219 |
| Total assets | \$66,137 | \$56,151 |


| LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current liabilities |  |  |
| Trade accounts payable | \$ 8,008 | \$ 8,001 |
| Current portion of long-term debt | 410 | 338 |
| Accrued employment costs | 1,623 | 1,704 |
| Other current liabilities | 245 | 916 |
| Total current liabilities | 10,286 | 10,959 |
| Long-term debt | 11,962 | 5,441 |
| Deferred taxes | 2,533 | 1,983 |
| Total liabilities | 24,781 | 18,383 |

Commitments and contingencies
--

Stockholders' equity

| Senior Preferred Stock, par value $\$ .001$ per share; liquidation value $\$ 100$ per share; $2,000,000$ shares authorized and 0 shares issued and outstanding | -- | -- |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Common Stock, par value $\$ .001$ per share; $10,000,000$ shares authorized; $6,315,450$ and 6,290,823 shares issued and outstanding | 6 | 6 |
| Additional paid-in capital | 25,758 | 25,516 |
| Retained earnings | 15,592 | 12,246 |
| Total stockholders' equity | 41,356 | 37,768 |
| liabilities and stockholders' equity | \$66,137 | \$56, 151 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

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CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
    (Dollars in Thousands)
                            (Unaudited)
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

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UNIVERSAL STAINLESS \& ALLOY PRODUCTS, INC.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1) Universal Stainless \& Alloy Products, Inc. (the "Company"), was incorporated in 1994 for the principal purpose of acquiring substantially
all of the idled equipment and related assets located at the Bridgeville, Pennsylvania, production facility of Armco, Inc. in August 1994.

The accompanying unaudited, consolidated condensed financial statements of operations for the three- and six-month period ended June 30, 1998 and 1997, balance sheets as of June 30, 1998 and December 31, 1997, and statements of cash flows for the six-month periods ended June 30, 1998 and 1997 have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles for interim financial information. Accordingly, these statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements as of and for the year ended December 31, 1997. In the opinion of management, the accompanying unaudited, condensed consolidated financial statements contain all adjustments, all of which were of a normal recurring nature, necessary to present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated results of operations and of cash flows for the periods ended June 30, 1998 and 1997, and are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected for the full year.
2) Effective January 1, 1998, the Company adopted Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 130, "Reporting Comprehensive Income," which requires companies to disclose information regarding comprehensive income and its components. Comprehensive income is defined as a change in equity resulting from nonowner sources. The Company does not have any material adjustments to net income in order to derive comprehensive income; accordingly, comprehensive income has not been presented in the accompanying consolidated condensed financial statements.
3) The reconciliation of the weighted average number of shares of common Stock outstanding utilized for the earnings per common share computations are as follows:

|  | For the Six-Months Ended June 30 |  | For the Three-Months Ended June 30 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1998 | 1997 | 1998 | 1997 |
| Weighted average number of shares of Common Stock outstanding | 6,303,356 | 6,283,734 | 6,311,203 | 6,283,773 |
| Assuming exercise of stock options and warrants reduced by the number of shares which could have been purchased with the proceeds from exercise of such stock options and warrants | 102,355 | 55,974 | 61,539 | 83,904 |
| Weighted average number of shares of Common Stock outstanding, as adjusted | 6,405,711 | 6,339,708 | 6,372,742 | 6,367,677 |

Raw materials and supplies Semi-finished steel products Operating materials

Total inventory

| $\$ 2,988$ | 2,869 <br> 11,152 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 2,647 | 10,569 |
| $=======$ | 2,033 |
|  | $=======$ |
| $\$ 16,607$ | $\$ 15,471$ |
| $=======$ | $=======$ |

2,869
2,033
======
\$15,471
======

JUNE 30, 1998
DECEMBER 31, 1997
Land and land improvements
Buildings
Machinery and equipment
Construction in progress
Accumulated depreciation
Property, plant and
equipment, net

| 869 | $\$ 832$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| 1,711 | 1,699 |
| 23,532 | 21,418 |
| 7,701 | 2,726 |
| ------ | ----- |
| 33,813 | 26,675 |
| $(2,437)$ | $(1,788)$ |
| ------ | ------ |
|  |  |
| $\$ 31,376$ | $\$ 24,887$ |


6) The Company has reviewed the status of its environmental contingencies and believes there are no significant changes from that disclosed in Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 1997.

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Net sales by product line and cost of products sold for the three- and six-month periods ended June 30 , 1998 and 1997 were as follows (dollars in thousands):

|  | Three-Month Period Ended June 30 |  | Six-Month Period Ended June 30 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1998 | 1997 | 1998 | 1997 |
| Net sales |  |  |  |  |
| Stainless steel | \$16,006 | \$15,644 | \$31,692 | \$30,367 |
| Tool steel | 1,709 | 2,334 | 4,693 | 4,375 |
| High temperature alloy steel | 1,311 | 816 | 2,645 | 1,142 |
| Conversion services | 1,216 | 1,148 | 2,540 | 2,290 |
| Other | 921 | 867 | 1,942 | 1,406 |
| Total net sales | \$21,163 | \$20,809 | \$43,512 | \$39,580 |
| Cost of products sold |  |  |  |  |
| Raw materials | 8,231 | 8,505 | 16,954 | 16,188 |
| Other | 9,101 | 7,909 | 18,852 | 15,285 |
| Total cost of products sold | 17,332 | 16,414 | 35,799 | 31,473 |
| Selling and administrative expenses | 1,336 | 1,301 | 2,476 | 2,442 |
| Operating income | \$ 2,495 | \$ 3,094 | \$ 5,237 | \$ 5,665 |

The increase in net sales for the three- and six-month periods ended June 30 , 1998 as compared to the similar periods in 1997 reflects increased shipments of stainless steel reroll products and bar mill products for the forging and service center market segments. This increase was partially offset by lower selling prices primarily due to lower nickel prices and imports.

Cost of products sold, as a percentage of net sales, was $81.9 \%$ and $78.9 \%$ for the three-month periods ended June 30,1998 and 1997 , respectively, and was $82.3 \%$ and $79.5 \%$ for the six $-m o n t h$ periods ended June 30,1998 and 1997 , respectively. This increase is primarily due to pricing pressures from imports, lagging raw material cost reductions and increased energy costs. Selling and administrative expenses remained relatively constant between 1997 and 1998.

Other income (expense), net was $\$(2,000)$ and $\$(58,000)$ for the three-month periods ended June 30,1997 and 1998 , respectively. The decrease is primarily due to interest expense associated with increased borrowings under the Company's revolving line of credit to fund working capital needs. Other income (expense), net was $\$(16,000)$ and $\$ 75,000$ for the six-month periods ended June 30 , 1997 and 1998, respectively. The increase is primarily due to a $\$ 200,000$ government grant related to the Company's expansion of its Bridgeville operations which was partially offset by an increase in interest expense.

The effective income tax rate utilized in the three- and six-month periods ended June 30, 1998 and 1997 was $37.0 \%$.

## FINANCIAL CONDITION

The Company has financed its 1998 operating activities to date through cash flows from operations, borrowings and cash on hand at the beginning of the period. The ratio of current assets to current liabilities increased from $2.8: 1$ at December 31, 1997 to 3.4:1 at June 30, 1998. The percentage of debt to capitalization $13 \%$ at December 31,1997 to $23 \%$ at June 30,1998 primarily due to the funding of capital expenditures from the $\$ 15.0$ million term loan from PNC Bank during 1998.

Accounts receivable, net increased by $\$ 2.3$ million for the six-month period ended June 30 , 1998 as compared to an increase of $\$ 5.6$ million for the six-month period ended June 30, 1997. Inventory increased by $\$ 1.1$ million for the six-month period ended June 30,1998 as compared to an increase of $\$ 5.8$ million for the six-month period ended June 30, 1997. Trade accounts payable remained constant for the six-month period ended June 30,1998 as compared to an increase of $\$ 4.3$ million for the six-month period ended June 30, 1997. Each of these increases can be primarily attributed to the continued growth of the Company's business.

The Company's capital expenditures approximated $\$ 7.2$ million for the six-month period ended June 30,1998 , which primarily related to the construction of a round bar finishing facility located at the Bridgeville Facility. At June 30 , 1998, the Company had outstanding purchase commitments in addition to the expenditures incurred to date of approximately $\$ 5.3$ million. These expenditures are expected to be funded substantially from internally generated funds and the \$15.0 million term loan from PNC Bank.

The Company anticipates that it will continue to fund its 1998 working capital requirements and its capital expenditures primarily from funds generated from operations and borrowings. The Company's long-term liquidity requirements, including capital expenditures, are expected to be financed by a combination of internally generated funds, borrowings and other sources of external financing if needed.

## 1998 OUTLOOK

Pricing pressure from imports is expected to continue to negatively impact the Company's financial results until the impact of filed trade cases takes effect. The 1998 second half results are expected to benefit from increased production at the bar mill, the start-up of the round bar finishing facility and manufacturing cost reduction initiatives.

The Company is engaged in a program to modernize and replace its computerized production control and management information systems. Although not the primary product of the program, the new systems will be designed to avoid any Year 2000 problems. The Company is also inquiring of its suppliers and others as to their own Year 2000 compliance. There can be no assurance that the Company will successfully avoid any Year 2000 problems.

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PART II. OTHER INFORMATION
ITEM 4. SUBMISSION OF MATTERS TO A VOTE OF SECURITY HOLDERS.

The Annual Meeting of Stockholders of Universal Stainless \& Alloy Products, Inc. was held on May 20, 1998, for the purpose of electing a board of directors and approving the appointment of auditors. Proxies for meeting were solicited pursuant to section $14(a)$ of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and there was no solicitation in opposition to management's solicitation.

All of the management's nominees for directors as listed in the proxy statement were elected by the following vote:

Shares Voted Shares "Withheld"
Shares Not
"For"
Voted
D. Dunn

4,351,987
7,200
1,951,989
G. Keane

4,352,98
6,200 1,951,989
C. McAninch
$4,316,287 \quad 42,900 \quad 1,951,989$
U. Toledano

7,053 1,951,989
D. Wise $4,352,987$ 6,200 1,951,989

The appointment of PriceWaterhouseCoopers LLP as independent auditor was approved by the following vote:

| Shares Voted <br> "For" | Shares Voted <br> "Against" | Shares <br> "Abstaining" | Shares Not <br> Voted |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $4,319,487$ | 39,400 | 300 | $1,951,989$ |

ITEM 6. EXHIBITS AND REPORTS ON FORM 8-K
a. Exhibits
27.1 Financial Data Schedule
b. The Company filed no reports on Form 8-K for the quarter ended June 30, 1998.

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SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

UNIVERSAL STAINLESS \& ALLOY PRODUCTS, INC.
Date: August 11, 1998 /S/ CLARENCE M. MCANNICH
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Clarence M. McAnnich
President and Chief Executive Officer

Date: August 11, 1998 /S/ RICHARD M. UBINGER

Richard M. Ubinger
Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer
(Principal Accounting Officer)


