## Universal Stainless Reports Record First Quarter 2006 Results

## EPS reaches $\mathbf{\$ 0 . 5 9}$ on sales of $\$ 45$ million; Backlog rises to $\$ 118$ million

BRIDGEVILLE, Pa., April 20, 2006 -- Universal Stainless \& Alloy Products, Inc. (Nasdaq:USAP) reported today that net income for the first quarter of 2006 rose $33 \%$ to a record $\$ 3.9$ million, or $\$ 0.59$ per diluted share, on a $4 \%$ increase in sales, which reached a record $\$ 44.9$ million. This is in comparison to net income of $\$ 2.9$ million, or $\$ 0.45$ per diluted share, and sales of $\$ 43.0$ million reported in the 2005 first quarter.

First quarter 2006 sales were at the high end of the Company's forecasted range of $\$ 40$ to $\$ 45$ million and diluted EPS exceeded the expected range of $\$ 0.50$ to $\$ 0.55$.

President and CEO Mac McAninch commented: "Our record first quarter results reflected the continued strength of our niche markets, particularly aerospace. Our base price and surcharge initiatives enabled us to cope successfully with volatile raw material costs. Process improvements and our strategic shift to higher value products over the past year also contributed to our earnings growth."

Mr. McAninch continued: "We expect our markets to remain strong, which poses our greatest challenge - to meet the needs of our customers and respond to developing market opportunities. To do so, we have added a sixth vacuum-arc remelt (VAR) furnace that is now fully operational and announced plans to add a seventh in September, as well as to expand further our production of the high quality grades of steel required for aerospace and other applications. We also added two milling machines in the first quarter to increase finished bar production in Bridgeville. Installation of a plate flattener later in the current quarter will increase our tool steel and stainless steel plate production capability. In Dunkirk, we are adding employees to increase our production of finished bar products."

Mr. McAninch concluded: "Beyond these improvements underway, we will continue to review our manufacturing facilities to identify investments that will increase our sales potential, lower our production costs and meet the needs of our customers."

## Segment Review

In the first quarter of 2006, the Universal Stainless \& Alloy Products segment had sales of $\$ 39.1$ million and operating income of $\$ 4.9$ million, yielding an operating margin of $13 \%$. This compares with first quarter 2005 sales of $\$ 38.4$ million and operating income of $\$ 2.7$ million, or $7 \%$ of sales, which included a $\$ 342,000$ write-off of fixed assets and a $\$ 110,000$ reduction in the bad debt reserve. In the 2005 fourth quarter, sales were $\$ 37.7$ million and operating income was $\$ 4.7$ million, or $12 \%$ of sales.

The $2 \%$ increase in sales compared with the 2005 first quarter was achieved despite a $23 \%$ reduction in tons shipped, although tons shipped were up $9 \%$ from the 2005 fourth quarter. The sales increase over the prior year first quarter was due to higher product prices and a continued favorable product mix, including strong growth in shipments of bar products to service centers and OEMs and of special shape products, which offset lower shipments to rerollers. The addition of two milling machines also benefited the most recent quarter. First quarter 2006 sales were $4 \%$ higher than the 2005 fourth quarter mainly due to increased shipments to rerollers, forgers and service centers, which offset lower OEM shipments. Operating income rose $85 \%$ from the 2005 first quarter and was up $6 \%$ from the 2005 fourth quarter due to the improved pricing and mix of products shipped.

The Dunkirk Specialty Steel segment reported first quarter 2006 sales of $\$ 14.0$ million and operating income of $\$ 1.5$ million, resulting in an operating margin of $10 \%$. This compares with sales of $\$ 13.7$ million and operating income of $\$ 1.9$ million, or $14 \%$ of sales, in the first quarter of 2005. In the 2005 fourth quarter, sales were $\$ 13.0$ million and operating income was $\$ 1.3$ million, or $10 \%$ of sales.

Dunkirk's sales increased 2\% over the 2005 first quarter and 8\% over the 2005 fourth quarter due to higher selling prices and increased shipments of bar products to service centers and OEMs. Rod and wire product shipments were substantially lower than 2005 levels as the Company determined that the market pricing for certain rod and wire products did not meet its margin requirements. Operating income declined $21 \%$ from the first quarter of 2005 due to the higher cost of raw materials at the time of feedstock procurement. Operating income increased $16 \%$ over the fourth quarter of 2005 due to the improved pricing and product mix.

The following statements are based on the Company's current expectations. These statements are forward-looking, and actual results may differ materially.

The Company estimates that second quarter 2006 sales will range from $\$ 43$ to $\$ 48$ million and that diluted EPS will range from $\$ 0.60$ to $\$ 0.65$. This compares with sales of $\$ 41.9$ million and diluted EPS of $\$ 0.50$ in the second quarter of 2005.

The following factors were considered in developing these estimates:

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- The Company's total backlog at March 31, 2005 approximated
    $118 million compared to $116 million at December 31, 2005,
    reflecting robust aerospace demand and continued strong power
    generation, petrochemical and tool steel markets.
- The second quarter is also expected to benefit from a full-quarter
    contribution of the new vacuum-arc remelt furnace installed in
    December 2005, from the two additional milling machines and from
    a new plate flattener to be added late in the current quarter.
- Sales from the Dunkirk Specialty Steel segment are expected to
    increase to $15 million due to anticipated increases in bar
    shipments, partially offset by lower rod and wire shipments.
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## Webcast

A simultaneous Webcast of the Company's conference call discussing the first quarter of 2006 and the second quarter outlook, scheduled at 10:00 a.m. (Eastern) today, will be available on the Company's website at www.univstainless.com, and thereafter archived on the website. A telephone replay of the conference call will be available beginning at 12:00 noon (Eastern) today and continuing through April 27th. It can be accessed by dialing 706-645-9291, passcode 7518654. This is a toll call.

About Universal Stainless \& Alloy Products, Inc.
Universal Stainless \& Alloy Products, Inc., headquartered in Bridgeville, Pa., manufactures and markets a broad line of semifinished and finished specialty steels, including stainless steel, tool steel and certain other alloyed steels. The Company's products are sold to rerollers, forgers, service centers, original equipment manufacturers and wire redrawers.

## Forward-Looking Information Safe Harbor

Except for historical information contained herein, the statements in this release are forward-looking statements that are made pursuant to the "safe harbor" provision of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks and uncertainties that may cause the Company's actual results in future periods to differ materially from forecasted results. Those risks include, among others, risks associated with the receipt, pricing and timing of future customer orders, risks associated with significant fluctuations that may occur in raw material and energy prices, risks associated with the manufacturing process and production yields, risks related to property, plant and equipment and risks related to the ultimate outcome of the Company's current and future litigation and regulatory matters. Certain of these risks and other risks are described in the Company's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) over the last 12 months, copies of which are available from the SEC or may be obtained upon request from the Company.

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            UNIVERSAL STAINLESS & ALLOY PRODUCTS, INC.
                        FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS
(Dollars in thousands, except per share information)
                                    (Unaudited)
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS
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| For the Quarter Ended March 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2006 |  | 2005 |  |
| \$ | 33,418 | \$ |  |
|  | 5,827 |  |  |
|  | 2,552 |  |  |


| High-temperature alloy steel |  | 2,369 |  | 1,025 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Conversion services |  | 729 |  | 1,114 |
| Other |  | 42 |  | 122 |
| Total net sales |  | 44,937 |  | 43,019 |
| Cost of products sold |  | 36,320 |  | 36,410 |
| Selling and administrative expenses |  | 2,256 |  | 1,907 |
| Operating income |  | 6,361 |  | 4,702 |
| Interest expense |  | (266) |  | (172) |
| Other income |  | 2 |  | 60 |
| Income before taxes |  | 6,097 |  | 4,590 |
| Income tax provision |  | 2,195 |  | 1,652 |
| Net income | \$ | 3,902 | \$ | 2,938 |
| Earnings per share - Basic | \$ | 0.61 | \$ | 0.46 |
| Earnings per share - Diluted | \$ | 0.59 | \$ | 0.45 |

Weighted average shares of
Common Stock outstanding

| Basic | $6,417,323$ | $6,350,547$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Diluted | $6,559,491$ | $6,468,475$ |

MARKET SEGMENT INFORMATION
For the Quarter Ended
March 31,
2006 2005

Net Sales

| Service centers | $\$ 23,038$ | $\$ 18,307$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Rerollers | 7,847 | 12,028 |
| Forgers | 7,564 | 6,263 |
| Original equipment manufacturers | 4,599 | 2,324 |
| Wire redrawers | 1,144 | 2,872 |
| Conversion services | 729 | 1,114 |
| Other | 16 | 111 |
| Total net sales | $-=-=--$ | $-=-=-=-$ |
|  | $\$ 44,937$ | $\$ 43,019$ |
| Tons shipped | $=======$ | $======$ |
|  | 12,045 | 15,230 |
|  | $=======$ | $======$ |

BUSINESS SEGMENT RESULTS

Universal Stainless \& Alloy Products Segment
For the Quarter Ended
March 31,

| Conversion services | 538 | 951 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Other | 40 | 117 |
|  | 31,785 | 30,170 |
| Intersegment | 7,352 | 8,255 |
| Total net sales | 39,137 | 38,425 |
| Material cost of sales | 17,408 | 19,826 |
| Operation cost of sales | 15,251 | 14,779 |
| Selling and administrative expenses | 1,529 | 1,141 |
| Operating income | \$ 4,949 | \$ 2,679 |
| Dunkirk Specialty Steel Segment |  |  |
|  | For the Q <br> Ma | Ended 31, |
|  | 2006 | 2005 |
| Net Sales |  |  |
| Stainless steel | \$ 9,851 | \$11,842 |
| Tool steel | 467 | 110 |
| High-strength low alloy steel | 1,313 | 729 |
| High-temperature alloy steel | 1,328 | -- |
| Conversion services | 191 | 163 |
| Other | 2 | 5 |
|  | 13,152 | 12,849 |
| Intersegment | 835 | 818 |
| Total net sales | 13,987 | 13,667 |
| Material cost of sales | 7,971 | 7,114 |
| Operation cost of sales | 3,822 | 3,924 |
| Selling and administrative expenses | 727 | 766 |
| Operating income | \$ 1,467 | \$ 1,863 |

## CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET

| March 31, | December 31, |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2006 | 2005 |
| _-_-_-_-_ |  |

## Assets

Cash
Accounts receivable, net
Inventory
Deferred taxes
Other current assets
$\quad$ Total current assets
Property, plant \& equipment, net
Other assets
$\quad$ Total assets

| 487 | $\$$ | 620 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 29,844 | 27,963 |  |
| 55,693 | 51,398 |  |
| 1,247 | 1,084 |  |
| 1,380 | 1,706 |  |
| ------- | ------ |  |
| 88,651 | 82,771 |  |
| 47,190 | 45,761 |  |
| 491 | 495 |  |
| ------- | -------- |  |
| $\$ 136,332$ | $\$ 129,027$ |  |
| $========$ | $========$ |  |

Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity

| Deferred revenue | 3,871 | 384 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Outstanding checks in excess of bank balance | 2,896 | 3,101 |
| Accrued income tax | 2,732 | 368 |
| Accrued employment costs | 2,347 | 2,958 |
| Current portion of long-term debt | 2,005 | 1,555 |
| Other current liabilities | 483 | 162 |
| Total current liabilities | 28,409 | 21,107 |
| Bank revolver | 2,821 | 6,117 |
| Long-term debt | 10,609 | 11,200 |
| Deferred taxes | 9,518 | 9,600 |
| Total liabilities | 51,357 | 48,024 |
| Stockholders' equity | 84,975 | 81,003 |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | \$136,332 | \$129,027 |

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOW DATA

For the Three-month Period Ended March 31,

|  | 2006 | 2005 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash flows provided by operating activities: |  |  |
| Net income | \$ 3,902 | \$ 2,938 |
| Adjustments to reconcile to net cash provided by operating activities: |  |  |
| Depreciation and amortization | 795 | 769 |
| Loss on retirement of fixed assets | -- | 342 |
| Deferred tax (decrease) increase | (238) | 539 |
| Stock based compensation expense | 41 | -- |
| Tax benefit from exercise of stock options | -- | 115 |
| Excess tax benefits from share-based payment arrangements | (6) |  |
| Changes in assets and liabilities: |  |  |
| Accounts receivable, net | $(1,881)$ | $(4,790)$ |
| Inventory | $(4,295)$ | $(5,404)$ |
| Trade accounts payable | 1,496 | 4,544 |
| Deferred revenue | 3,487 | 646 |
| Accrued income tax payable | 2,370 | 520 |
| Accrued employment costs | (611) | 147 |
| Other, net | 656 | 907 |
| Cash flow provided by operating activities | 5,716 | 1,273 |
| Cash flow used in investing activities: Capital expenditures | $(2,216)$ | (584) |
| Cash flow used in investing activities | $(2,216)$ | (584) |
| Cash flows used in financing activities: |  |  |
| Revolving credit net (repayments) borrowings | $(3,296)$ | 1,807 |
| Long-term debt repayments | (141) | (484) |
| Net change in outstanding checks in excess of bank balance | (205) | $(1,684)$ |
| Proceeds from issuance of common stock | 3 | 264 |
| Excess tax benefits from share-based payment arrangements | 6 | -- |
| Cash flow used in financing activities | $(3,633)$ | (97) |

\$ (133) \$ 592

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